

PROCEDURE TITLE:
Goals of Care Form

## **Goals of Care**

It is important that we understand your personal health needs and goals to align care that is respectful of your desired outcomes.

Goals of care conversations provide a framework for us to work together when discussing treatment decisions and informed consent. These conversations can help prepare your SDM(s) for decision-making at a time when you are mentally incapable to provide informed consent. You are no longer mentally capable to make an informed decision if a medical professional has assessed that you (the resident) are not able to understand the information and appreciate the consequences of the decision required. If a determination has been made that you are not mentally capable to provide informed consent for a treatment decision, this will be documented in your health record and your SDM(s) will be required to make the health or personal care decision on your behalf.

## Elements of a person-centered goals of care (GoC) discussion should include:

- Asking permission to engage in a GoC conversation (staff to provide information of what GoC is and purpose of engaging in the conversation)
- Assessment of the Resident's/SDM(s) understanding of their illness/conditions (diagnosis) and prognosis
- Understanding the Resident's values, beliefs, and personal and clinical goals.
- Discussions and information sharing around the available treatment options; and which of them would meet the care goals identified by the Resident
- Recognition and respect that the articulation of goals may take some time and thought to consider and finalize.
- An understanding that goals can be revisited at any time and especially with a change in health status and may require input from other team members or specialists

## **Documentation of Goals of Care Discussion**

	Ask Permission:	Document Answers in Resident's/SDM's Words:
	"e.g. Would it be Okay with you	
	if we talked about what is important to you now and how	
	that might make a difference in	
	how we look after you?"	
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Assess Understanding:	Document Answers in Residents/SDMs own Words:		
"e.g. Can you tell me in your own words what is happening with your health? What is your understanding of why you are now coming to our home for care?"	"e.g. I don't know what is wrong, I just know that I can't look after myself anymore."		
Inform:  Permission may be necessary again – "e.g. Can I tell you from what we have seen what usually happens to people who have this?"	Document Information you Provided to Resident/SDM:  "e.g. SDM wishes to hear all information. We discussed the prognosis of memory loss and the likely future complications. What other information would be helpful to you?"		
Goals & Values:  Ask about what matters to your resident – "e.g. What is important to you now and what are your most important goals? What are your biggest fears and worries about the future? Does your family know about your goals and priorities?"	Document Answers in Residents/SDMs Words:  "e.g. I don't want to be a burden to my family; I still want to spend time with my children and grandchildren; I don't want to be pain; I am worried about falling."		
Make a Plan:  Based on goals and values (or, explain why some goals are not achievable) "e.g. Perhaps if we reduced some of your medication you might be less likely to fall; we could ask our physiotherapist to see you."  Time to Think:  Explain that the articulation of goals may take some time, discussion, and thought to consider and finalize. Consider	Document Next Steps (e.g. we will ask the doctor to review your medication list with you)		

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I agree that my goals and my decisions about treatment could be documented in my health record and shared with my care providers.							
	If my condition chang developed with conse						
	Resident Name:						
	Signed:						
	Date:						
	Health Care Professional/Staff who discussed and documented the Goals of Care						
	Print Name:						
:							

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